

CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHODOLOGY

This chapter the writer tells about how the writer collected the data with research instrument and analyzes the problem. In this chapter, the writer also explains about the approach of the study.

3.1 Approach

The writer applied qualitative research method in conducting the study to analyze the data. Qualitative research methods were developed in the social sciences to enable the writers to study social and cultural phenomena. It is used to analyze the data deeply. The benefit is the writer will get rich and detailed information.

Bogdan and Biklen (1992: 30 – 31) says that Qualitative research is descriptive, the data collected are in the form of words of pictures rather than number, and they often contain quotations and try to describe what particular situation or view of the word as like the narrative form. The written word is important in qualitative approach. Qualitative researches tend to analyze their data inductively. They do not search out evidence to disprove hypothesis they use before entering the study.

In the quotation above, that means is all of the explanation will be described using the word not using number, and in the explanation, it contains quotations and explain about the particular situation. According to Dornyei (2007) qualitative involves data collection procedures that result primarily in

open – ended, non numeral data which is then analyzed primarily by non – statistical methods. Dornyei also give the typical example of qualitative research method that is an interview research, with the transcribed recordings analysis by qualitative content analysis.

3.2 Research Instrument

This study needs tools or instruments, so that the data become valid, credible, and trustworthy. The tools in this study were the writer and books that were related to this study, because without the writher this study cannot be finished.

3.3 Data Collection

The writer used two data here. The first data was main data, and second was supporting data. Two data here will be explained in below.

3.3.1 Main data

The movie *Four Brothers* directed by john singleton in 2005 was used as main data in this analysis. Not only the movie as the main data, but the script of the movie *Four Brothers* also as the main data to analyze.

3.3.2 Supporting data

For supporting data, the writher found data on the library, to search the book related to his study. Not only in library, the writer used internet to search article, books, news, or journal which were

related, to collect more information about swear words and also the movie.

3.4 Data Analysis

The data was taken from *Four Brothers* film script. The writer listened to the conversation in the movie and transcribed the conversation. Then the writer read the conversation of all the characters which contain swear words. After the writer got the swear words, he collected the data by underlining the swear words in the script text.

After getting the data, the writer began to analyze. The first is, the writer classified the conversations that contained swear words to the kinds of swear words and reason of swearing. After that, the writer began explaining each of the conversations that have been classified. Then, the writer made a conclusion of the analysis that was completed.