CHAPTER III

METHOD OF STUDY

This chapter presents the aspects related to research method. They are: research method, data source, data collecting, and technique of data analysis.

3.1 Research Method

3.2 Technique of Data Collection

In this research, the writer uses descriptive method. According to Surakhmad, (1994) states that descriptive method is a kind of research using technique of searching, collecting, classifying, analyzing the data.

The writer’s main purpose in doing the study was to find out the type of positive code switching and code mixing used by characters in “a Wish For Love” novel by Mariskova.

3.2.1. Data Source

a. Novel

The writer takes the data source from the novel. On this research, the source of data was collected from the novel “a Wish For Love”. The writer read the novel to collect the data.
3.2.2. Data

The data of this research was in the form of sentences or phrases or words that contain code mixing. The researcher read the novel carefully.

3.2.3. Data Collecting

A. Reading Novel

The first step was to read the novel to get the data. The writer read it intensively to find the utterances in the novel.

B. Classifying

After transcribing, the writer classified it. The utterances contained code mixing and code switching.

C. Analyzing

After the writer is transcribed and classified, the last was analyzed. She analyzed the data to answer the research problems.
3.3 Technique of Data Analysis

In data analysis, the researcher does some steps, all of them described clearly by the writer, so it can make the reader understand on code switching and code mixing.

The steps of analyzing data are ordered as follow:

1. Described the form and the cause some factors of code switching and code mixing in “a Wish For Love” novel
2. After describing the data the researcher classifying and analyze the utterances
3. After classifying the data the researcher makes a conclusion based on the result of analysis.