CHAPTER III

METHODOLOGY

This chapter consists of five parts. The first part is about the research approach that the writer used in doing her study. The approach of this study includes explanation qualitative research. The second part is about the data and data source. The third is the instrument of the study. The fourth is about the technique of data collection in which the writer explains how she collects her data. The last part is concerning with the technique of data analyzing. The writer explains how she analyzes of the data in *Karate Kid* movie to answer statement of the problems.

2.1 Research Approach

Based on the type of analysing the data, this study used the qualitative research. The writer used this approaches because she believed that the most suitable approach that used for analysing her data in this research was qualitative approach. Hancock (2002:2) states that qualitative approach is concerned with developing explanations of social phenomena. It is concerned with social aspects by describing the social phenomena as they occur naturally. In the other words, by using qualitative approach, it is descriptively the events, situation, problems which can be richness of data and deeper insight into the phenomena under study. So, qualitative research describes the data in form of words or utterances rather than numbers.
The writer used qualitative descriptive because in her study the writer described disagreement utterances that the main character revealed in the film *Karate Kid* movie. Also, this method was concerning on the process of how the main character expressed his disagreement expression, moreover, she analysed words or utterances and not numbers.

2.2 Data and Data Source

The data of this research was from disagreement utterances of Dre Parker as the main character in *Karate Kid* movie. According to Acaps (2012:3), the sources of data are divided into two types; they are primary data and secondary data. Therefore, the primary data of this study was from the script of a famous movie that was directed by Harald Zwart and produced by Will and Jada Pinkett Smith, *Karate Kid* which had duration about 02:14:18. The secondary data of this study was from published research such as journals, books, internet materials that supported the research in the topic of disagreement.

2.3 Instrument

The writer was the key instrument. The writer considered herself as the instrument of this thesis because she as a researcher that observed and analysed the data to produce valid data. She evaluated the utterances to find the answer of research question.

To collect the data, the writer needed some tools. The writer needed laptop to help her watching the movie. She intentional used DVD that could translate into English language. It was because sometimes in communication, the main
character and his interlocutors in *Karate Kid* movie used Mandarin. This translation could help the writer to understand the meaning of the utterances that uttered by the main character and his interlocutors. She also needed note, pen and pencil to write in doing this research.

### 2.4 Technique of data collection

To collect the data, the writer decided observations with several techniques were ordered as follow:

1) **Copying the subtitles**

   Copying the subtitles from DVD of *Karate Kid* movie was the first step that the writer did to collect the data.

2) **Reading the movie script**

   After copying the subtitles, the writer read the script. This was done because the writer wanted to understand about the disagreement that contain in *Karate Kid* movie.

3) **Selecting and Identifying data**

   After reading the movie script, the writer selected and identified the conversations which contained disagreement utterances by underlining and bold it.

   **Dre**: *I wasn’t staring at her dude.*

4) **Segmenting the dialogue into fragment**

   After selecting and identifying the disagreement utterances, the writer segmented the dialogues which indicated the data required into fragments.
Fragment 1

Harry : Dude. Are you gonna talk to her?
Dre : To who?
Harry : To her. The girl you’ve been staring at.
Dre : I wasn’t staring at her dude.

2.5 Technique of data analysis

The steps of analysing data are ordered as follow:

1. Classifying the Data

   In the first step, the writer classified the data according to the theory of Muntigl and Turnbull (1998) that they recognized the types of disagreement strategies into five. They were irrelevancy claim, challenge, contradiction, counterclaim and contradiction followed by counterclaim.

2. Analysing the data

   In analysing the data, the writer analyzed the disagreement strategies types that performed in utterances of Dre Parker in Karate Kid movie in every fragment based on Muntigl and Turnbull’s theory. Then, after analysing the types of disagreement strategies, she analysed the data by using context of situation based on Hymes’s theory.

3. Conclusion

   After doing all the steps, the writer tried to interpret and made conclusion about the result of the study.