CHAPTER IV

FINDINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

This chapter presents research findings and Discussions of Deixis and reference in the form of sentence in the Interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press”. The analysis the data includes the table of data, and the analysis based on Deixis and Reference Theory in each data as follows:

4.1 Research Finding.

4.1.1 Types of Deixis

There were five kinds of deixis that found in the interview between barrack obama and Chuck todd, they are Person Deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis and social deixis.

4.1.1.1 Person Deixis

Person deixis is concerned the encoding of the participant in the speech events. In which the utterance is delivered. Person deixis is generally known as pronoun. Here are the example of the conversation that used by Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in the “Meet the Press” interview;

Data 2

PRESIDENT OBAMA: I’m preparing the country to make sure that we deal with a threat from ISIL. Keep in mind that this is something that we know
how to do. We've been dealing with terrorist threats for quite some time. (P.1, No.4).
(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above is President Obama as the speaker, he tried to answer the question that Mr. Chuck Todd gave to him. This sentence explains about the preparation that Mr. President Obama did for his country to face the threat from ISIL.

From the sentence above, there is a word deixis that used by Obama. It seems in the first sentence. The word “I”, it refers to someone and speaker. According to Levinson the word “I” was categorized as a singular pronoun of the first person deixis. The word “I” refers to the role of person deixis in which the utterance narrated by one person. So, it is tied to the speaker of the interview named President Barack Obama. He was the one of the guest star in the interview event.

The second there was a word “We” also can be categorized as plural pronoun of the first person deixis. It also can be indicated as a group of speaker because the word “We” is to point their self. “We” refers to the country of United States. It can be represented of President Barack Obama and his society in United States.

Data 15

PRESIDENT OBAMA: I've-- I've said this before, Chuck. You know, if you asked me back in August what I want for my birthday, I'd say, "Give me a loyal opposition that has some common sense and is willing to work on some basic issues that didn't used to be partisan issues." (P.13, No. 68). (The script of interview can be seen in appendix)
In the conversation above is talked about President Obama’s expectation on his birthday that will be held in August. As the speaker, president Obama explained that he wanted a loyal opposition that has some common sense in his birthday.

In that sentence, there are some deixis word “I”, “Me”, “My”. Based on the Levinson theory, the word “I”, “Me”, and “My” can be categorized as First Person deixis singular. It seems in the first, “I” refer to someone or a speaker which identified the utterance narrated of one person. The next is the word “Me” And “My”, the word “Me” in that sentence is an object Pronoun and it also indicates that the speaker used it to pronounce speaker self while the word “My” indicates as possessive adjective which is followed immediately by a noun, they cannot stand alone. So, it seems in this sentence that the word “My” is followed by a noun “Birthday”. Either “Me” or “My” is a pronoun “I” and to represent the speaker; it can be seen in the sentence above. And in this case, the word “I” is tied to the speaker in this interview is President Obama.

**Data 3**

**CHUCK TODD:** What are you asking of the American people on Wednesday? You say you're giving a speech. That's the type of thing, I assume, you're preparing the country for something. What are you asking of them? What do you want--what do you want the American people to receive? (P.1, No.5)
(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)
The sentence above is the second Question that Chuck Todd gives for President Obama. Chuck todd as the host, after Mr. President gave the explanation about the preparing of his country to face the threat from ISIL, he try to ask again about what will Obama wants to receive after he deliver his speech in front of his citizen.

On that sentence, there are some words “You” that used by Chuck Todd to point someone. Here the word “you” is refers to person identified as addressee, which is observable in the conversation between President Obama and Chuck Todd. According to Levinson, the word “You” can be categorized as second person deixis.

**Data 11**

**PRESIDENT OBAMA**: So, our attitude towards Assad continues to be that you know, through his actions, through using chemical weapons on his own people, dropping barrel bombs that killed innocent children that he-- he has foregone legitimacy. But when it comes to our policy and the coalition that we're putting together, our focus specifically is on ISIL. It's narrowly on ISIL. (P.8, No. 36)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

From the utterance above, it can be seen that President Obama as the speaker explained about the assad’s action which he started brutalized his people, how they used chemical weapons and bombs until they killed an innocent children. So, to face this situation, the American governments have to focus on this radical threat.
On the sentence above there are some of deixis terms, they are “He”, “His”, and “It”. Based on theory of Levinson both of them identified as third singular person deixis. The word “He” and “His” is used to considering the gender of addressee especially for male. “His” is indicates as possessive pronoun “He” which is refers to the addressee.

Data 8

PRESIDENT OBAMA: Well, I think that it is absolutely true that we’re going to need Sunni states to step up, not just Saudi Arabia, our partners like Jordan, the United Arab Emirates, Turkey. They need to be involved. This is their neighborhood. (P.6, No.28).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above, the speaker is President Obama. He agreed with the statement that Chuck Todd question about the email from one of the casual viewer which is states that United State gives a lot of military aid to Saudi Arabia. Because he thinks that the United States need some states as their partner, such Saudi Arabia, Jordan, etc.

In the first, it seems that President Obama uttered words “They” and “Their”. According to Levinson, “they” indicated the plural third person deixis and refers to the addressee in the previous sentence while the word “their” is representing to something. “Their” also indicates as possessive pronoun of “They”.
4.1.1.2 Spatial Deixis

*Spatial or place deixis* concerns the specification of locations relative to the participants in the speech events. It also notably as adverb here and there. In the interview between Barrack Obama and Chuck Todd also used a spatial deixis to shows the location in the speech event. Here are the examples of the utterance, as follows:

**Data 17**

**PRESIDENT OBAMA:** As usual. And we're going to have to get U.S. military assets just to set up, for example isola-- isolation units and-- and equipment there, to provide security for public health workers surging from around the world. If we do that, then it's still going to be months before this problem is controllable in Africa. (P. 9, No. 48)

(The script can be seen in appendix)

From the sentence above, President Obama as the speaker, he explained the efforts of U.S to build some health infrastructure in Africa, such isolation units and some equipment that African people needs to face their problem, because over there, they had faced an Ebola disease and they do not have an enough public health.

In this sentence there is a word “there”. Based on Levinson’s theory it can be categorized as spatial deixis which is it encodes the spatial locations relative to the location of the participants in the speech event. The word “there” also can be called as adverb of place used for far
distance. In the sentence above, the deictic word “there” explained the condition of African people who faced the Ebola disease.

4.1.1.3 Temporal Deixis

Time deixis concerns the encoding of temporal point and spans relative to the time at which an utterance was spoken (or a written message inscribed). It also can be called adverb of time, such as now, yesterday, then, etc.

Data 19

PRESIDENT OBAMA: We just yesterday announced the fact that we had taken out the top leader of Al-Shabaab the terrorist organization in Somalia.(P.1, No.4)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

That sentence is the utterance of President Obama, on that case President Obama announce that his country have already prepared for the threat from a terrorist especially from ISIL group. Obama also explained that he had already grasp the leader of al-Shabaab terrorist in Somalia last day.

From the sentence above, it seems the word deixis “Yesterday”, which is indicates as adverb of time. “Yesterday” used by the speaker to show the situation that happens in the past time. Based on the Levinson theory, “yesterday” is identified as temporal or time deixis, which is
encoding the time of the utterance, was spoken. It seems in the context that
President Obama states. The sentence above shows that the announcement
that President Obama held is already happen.

Data 27

CHUCK TODD: Well, I think I need to pre-book you for next week,
because I got another 35 questions.(P.15, No. 83).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

The sentence above is the last conversation between Chuck Todd and
President Obama. In the sentence above, Chuck Todd as a speaker have a
plan to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press event.

From the sentence above, there is the deixis “next week” that obtained in
the data. Based on levinson’s theory “next week can be categorized as
temporal deixis which is it encoding of temporal point and spans relative to
the time at which an utterance was spoken (or a written message inscribed).
This type of deixis also can be called as adverb of time. In this case, “Next
week” can be interpreted as on the week after this week when Chuck Todd
will be planned to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press,
because Chuck Todd as a Host in this event, have So many question on their
mind.

4.1.1.4 Discourse Deixis

Discourse or text deixis concerns the use of expression within
some utterance refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the
utterance, the deictic words that used here is demonstrative this and that, these and those.

Data 30

PRESIDENT OBAMA: This speech will allow Congress, I think, to understand very clearly and very specifically what it is that we are doing but also what we're not doing. We are not looking at sending in 100,000 American troops. (P.3, No.10).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the context above, the speaker of this event is President Obama, he explained that as a president he need to protect his society from the threat, and he think that he need to deliver his speech to make the congress knew and understand very clearly about the government plans that they will do and they didn’t do.

In the sentence above, it seems in President Obama’s utterance in the first there is word “This”. Based on the theory of Levinson, it can be categorized as discourse deixis which is to talk about people or things near us. In this sentence the word “this” followed by noun to show proximity.

Data 31

CHUCK TODD: You don't believe these people—(P.4, no.15)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)
Based on the context above, the speaker is Chuck Todd. As the host of this event, he gave a question to President Obama again. On that case they are talking about the terrorism, President Obama had explained before, that there so many organization that focused on primarily local. And when his society thought about terrorism, they will directly think that they are Osama bin Laden and 9/11. And by hearing that explanation, Chuck Todd try to asking again that when he and his society thought about that, so, it was directly that they, especially President Obama didn’t believe with both of the terrorist.

From the sentence above, the word “these” is indicates as discourse deixis. It refers to some portion of the discourse that contains that utterance (including the utterance itself). The word “these” identified to point more than one object nearby (plural). And the use of “these” refers to “people”. Based on the context Chuck Todd used “these” stressed what president Obama states in the previous statement. In the case, they are talking about terrorism, Osama bin Laden and 9/11.

**Data 32**

**CHUCK TODD:** Did you see those messages they sent to you, naming you, when they-- when they-- when they beheaded those American journalists? (P.6, No.29).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the sentence above, the speaker is Chuck Todd. As the host, he gave a question again to President Obama as the guest star. In his question, Chuck todd asking about the message that the terrorist or ISIL group that sent
to President Obama. Did Obama see the entire message that sent to him personally?

From the sentence above, there are two words “those” which is to point something far from us. It refers to more than one things or it can be called as plural of “that”. Based on the theory, it identified as Discourse deixis. The first “those” above refers to upcoming portion of the discourse “messages” while the second “those” refers to “American journalist”. It seems in the context above that the word “those” here represented something more than one message that deliver for president obama and also more than one American journalist.

4.1.1.5 Social Deixis

Social deixis refers to the level of the relationship between person and the information. It also divided into two basic kinds of socially deictic information that to be encoded in language around the world, they are relational and absolute.

Data 36

CHUCK TODD: Well, I think I need to pre-book you for next week, because I got another 35 questions. So with that, I'm going to leave it there, Mr. President. But thank you very much.(P.15, No. 83).

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix).

The sentence above is the last conversation between Chuck Todd and President Obama. In the sentence above, Chuck Todd as a speaker have a
plan to invite President Obama again in this Meet the Press event. In the last sentence Chuck Todd called Obama with saying “Mr. President”.

The word “Mr. President” based on Oxford Dictionary; President is the leader of a Republic, especially United States. According to Levinson, there are two types of social deixis there are relational and absolute. Relational social; deixis is where the form of word used to indicate the relative social status of the addressee. By contrast absolute deixis is a deictic reference usually expressed in certain forms of address which will include no comparison of the ranking of the speaker and addressee. So, by the sentence above Mr. President can be categorized as Absolute social deixis.

4.1.2 Types of References and Their referent.

In the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press” also consist of two types of reference; they are anaphora reference and cataphora reference. As follows;

4.1.2.1 Anaphora Reference

Anaphora is a process of continuing to identify exactly the same entity as denoted by the antecedent. Or it can be said that the use of word to introduce someone or something already mention. Here the example as follows;

**Data 1**

CHUCK TODD: Mr. President, welcome back to your 12th appearance on Meet the Press..(P.1, No.1)
(The script of interview can be seen in appendix).

The sentence above is the opening of the interview. Chuck Todd as a speaker or host, he starts to greet his guest star, Mr. Obama by welcoming his appearance in Meet the press.

That sentence can be categorized as anaphora reference. It based on the Yule theory which is used to introduce someone or something that already mention before. And in the sentence above, there is the word “Your” refers to the addressee whom we know in this conversation the addressee of this event is President Obama. It seems in the first utterance Chuck Todd said “Mr. President”. So, the word “Your” is refers back to Mr. President to represent the addressee based on the context of utterance.

DATA 13

CHUCK TODD: I've got a few other topics. Ebola, there's some anxiety in the country about it. (P.8, No. 39)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

From that sentence, it can be seen that the speaker is Chuck Todd. In this case, he tries to asking about the other topic which he asking about Ebola disease that has been booming in Africa. As the host in this event, Chuck Todd asks to the president Obama about it.

The example of sentence above can be categorized as anaphora reference which is used to identify someone or something already mention
before. It can be seen in the first, Chuck used the words “I” which is refers to Chuck Todd himself as the speaker or host in the speech event. He also used the word “it” which refers to something. So, based on the context of utterance, the word “it” refers back to “Ebola” as the next topic in this conversation.

4.1.2.2 Cataphora Reference

Cataphora is the use of a word (typically a pronoun) to introduce someone or something that is more fully identified later. Here the example as follows:

Data 16

PRESIDENT OBAMA: Well, Americans shouldn't be concerned about the prospects of contagion here in the United States, short term. Because this is not an airborne disease. (P.8, No. 40)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

In the conversation above, president obama as the speaker. he explained about what American people concerned about an Ebola disease that African people suffer now. But president obama had inform that E bola is an airborne disease so, they do not need to worry about that.

The word “Here” in the sentence above contains as adverb of place, which used for demonstrating such place that relatively close to the speaker. According to Yule, The sentence above can be identified as cataphora reference, which we know that it used to identify someone or something that mention later. It can be seen in President Obama’s statement that he stressed
the word “here” and followed the United States to give the information that the location of the speaker in the speech events is in the United States. So from the explanation, it will be clear that the adverb of place “Here” refers to the United State based on the context of utterance.

**Data 29.**

**PRESIDENT OBAMA:** That included taking air strikes to ensure that towns like Erbil were not overrun, critical infrastructure, like the Mosul Dam was protected …” (P.1, No. 4)

(The script of interview can be seen in appendix)

Based on the context above, the speaker is president obama, He explained what he did of the last several months and also make a plan to face the threat from ISIL.

Based on the context above, “that” can be categorized as cataphora reference which based on Yule theory it used to identify someone or something that mention later. In this case, it seems that president obama point something by using the word “that” and identify which towns that he point. So, it will be cleared that the word “that” refers to the “town where it had mention forward based on the context of utterance.

After finding the data and analyzed it based on the theory of Levinson. Here, the following sample of data in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press”: 

...
### Person Deixis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DATA</th>
<th>CONVERSATION</th>
<th>TYPE OF REFERENCE</th>
<th>REFERENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Mr. President, welcome back to your 12th appearance on Meet the Press. (1)</td>
<td>Anaphoric Reference</td>
<td>Your refer to Barack Obama/ Mr. President.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| 2.             | *I'm* preparing the country to make sure that we deal with a threat from ISIL. Keep in mind that this is something that we know how to do. We've been dealing with terrorist threats for quite some time. 4 | Anaphora reference             | I refer to Barack Obama  
We refer to the Barack obama and country                                    |
| 3.             | What are you asking of the American people on Wednesday? You say you're giving a speech. That's the type of thing, I assume, you're preparing the country for something. What are you asking of them? 5 | Anaphoric reference             | You refer to President Obama  
I refer to Chuck Todd  
Them refer to American People                                                |
| 4.             | *I* am going to be asking Congress to make sure that they understand and support what our plan is. And it's going to require some resources, I suspect, above what we are currently doing in the region. 8 | Anaphoric Reference             | I refer to President Obama.  
They refer to American people  
*Our* refer to US administration (the country)  
*It* refers to the country’s                                                 |
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Plan.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>5.</td>
<td>We are going to be helping to put together a plan for them, so that they can start retaking territory that ISIL had taken over.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric reference</td>
<td>10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6.</td>
<td>Because I think a lot of us, when we think about terrorism, the model is Osama bin Laden and 9/11.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphora Reference</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7.</td>
<td>And I'm curious, have you only ruled them out simply for domestic political reasons?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric Reference</td>
<td>19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8.</td>
<td>They need to be involved. This is their neighborhood.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric Reference</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9.</td>
<td>They sent messages addressing you personally. Did you watch 'em?</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric Reference</td>
<td>31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10.</td>
<td>It’s not so much how it affects me personally.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric reference</td>
<td>34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11.</td>
<td>So, our attitude towards Assad continues to be that</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Anaphoric reference</td>
<td>39</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Plan.
  - We refer to the country.
  - We refer to the country
  - Them and they refer to Iraqi troops and Kurdish troops.
  - Us and We refers to President Obama and his country.
  - I refer to Chuck Todd
  - You refer to President Obama
  - Them refer to ISIS
  - They and their refers to Jordan, United Emirates and Turkey.
  - They refer to ISIL
  - You refer to President Obama
  - Them refer to Message
  - It refer to the message
  - Me refer to President Obama
  - Our and we refer to president
**12.** And we've got to be able to reach to *them*, find a military and political structure that'll allow them to express *themselves*. 38

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anaphoric reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>We refer to President Obama and his country.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Them and Themselves refer to millions of descent.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**13.** I've got a few other topics. Ebola, there's some anxiety in the country about it. 39

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anaphoric Reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I refer to Chuck Todd</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>It refers to Ebola.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**14.** The American public says, "Why are we wasting money on them?" 48

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Anaphoric reference</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>We refer to American People</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Them refer to some public health.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
15. I've-- I've said this before, Chuck. You know, if you asked me back in August what I want for my birthday, I'd say, "Give me a loyal opposition that has some common sense and is willing to work on some basic issues that didn't used to be partisan issues."

Anaphoric Reference

- I refer to President Obama
- You refer to Chuck Todd
- Me and my also refer to President Obama.

Spatial Deixis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DATA</th>
<th>CONVERSATION</th>
<th>TYPE OF REFERENCE</th>
<th>REFERENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>16.</td>
<td>Well, Americans shouldn't be concerned about the prospects of contagion <em>here</em> in the United States, short term. 40</td>
<td>Cataphora reference</td>
<td><em>Here</em> refers to the United States</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>17.</td>
<td>As usual. And we're going to have to get U.S. military assets just to set up, for example isolation units and-- and equipment <em>there</em>, to provide security for public health workers surging from around the world. If we do that, then it's still going to be months before this problem is controllable in</td>
<td>Cataphora reference</td>
<td><em>There</em> refers to Africa</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
18. Because the possibility of a jarring contrast given the world's news, is always--there's always going to be some tough news somewhere--is going to be there.82

Temporary or time Deixis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DATA</th>
<th>CONVERSATION</th>
<th>TYPE OF REFERENCE</th>
<th>REFERENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>19.</td>
<td>We just <em>yesterday</em> announced the fact that we had taken out the top leader of Al-Shabaab the terrorist-organization in Somalia. 4</td>
<td>Anaphora reference</td>
<td>There refers to a vacation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>20.</td>
<td>So what I have done over <em>the last several months</em> is, first and foremost, make sure that we got eyes on the problem, that we shifted resources, intelligence, reconnaissance. 4</td>
<td>Anaphora reference</td>
<td>The last several months</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>21.</td>
<td>And I'm optimistic that <em>next week</em>, we should be able to get that done. And I will <em>then</em> meet with congressional leaders on <em>Tuesday</em>. On <em>Wednesday</em>, I'll make a speech and describe</td>
<td>Anaphora reference</td>
<td>Next week, Then, On Tuesday, On Wednesday</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
what our game plan's going to be going forward. 4

<p>| | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>22.</td>
<td>And I was very specific <strong>at that time</strong>. 16</td>
<td>➢ At that time</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>23.</td>
<td>And <strong>now</strong> we're going to have to deal with 16</td>
<td>➢ Now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>24.</td>
<td>It's gone through <strong>the week</strong> during your trip to Wales. 19</td>
<td>➢ The week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25.</td>
<td>And that's part of the conversation that John Kerry's going to be having <strong>this week</strong>. 28</td>
<td>➢ This week</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>26.</td>
<td>Sunni extremism, as represented by ISIL, is the biggest danger that they face <strong>right now</strong>. 28</td>
<td>➢ Right now</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>27.</td>
<td>Well, I think I need to pre-book you for <strong>next week</strong>, because I got another 35 questions. 83</td>
<td>➢ Next week</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

➢ Discourse deixis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DATA</th>
<th>CONVERSATION</th>
<th>TYPE OF REFERENCE</th>
<th>REFERENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>28.</td>
<td>I'm preparing the country to make sure that we deal with a threat from ISIL. Keep in mind that this is something that we know how to do. We've been dealing with terrorist threats for quite some time.</td>
<td>Anaphora reference</td>
<td>➢ This refer to ISIL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
This administration has systematically dismantled Al Qaeda in the FATA.

29. That included taking air strikes to ensure that towns like Erbil were not overrun, critical infrastructure, like the Mosul Dam was protected, ........... 4

Cataphora reference

That refers to Erbil Towns

30. This speech will allow Congress, I think, to understand very clearly and very specifically what it is that we are doing but also what we're not doing. 10

Cataphora reference

This refers to speech

31. You don't believe these people—15

Anaphora reference

These refers to people “Osama bin Laden and 9/11

32. Did you see those messages they sent to you, ........

Cataphora reference

Those refers to messages.

33. What do you tell the person that’s going to get deported before the election that this decision was essentially made in your hopes of saving a democratic senate?

Anaphora reference

This refers to decision “delay any executive action”.

34. And the American people need to know that.

Anaphora reference

That refers to difference between democratic and republican reference
On all *those* issues, there is a sharp contrast. Cataphora reference ➤ Those refers to issue.

➤ Social Deixis

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NUMBER OF DATA</th>
<th>TYPE OF DEIXIS</th>
<th>TYPE OF REFERENCE</th>
<th>REFERENCE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>36.</td>
<td>So with that, I'm going to leave it there, Mr. President. But thank you very much.</td>
<td>Anaphora reference</td>
<td>➤ You refer to Mr. President</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

After giving the sample of the data, and categorizing based on five types of deixis namely person deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis, and social deixis, And also based on the type of reference namely anaphora and cataphora reference. Here are the whole finding the types of deixis in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press”, as followes:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NO.</th>
<th>Types of Deixis</th>
<th>Frequency</th>
<th>Percentage (%)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.</td>
<td>Person Deixis :</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>1. First Person</td>
<td>237</td>
<td>63.7%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2. Second Person</td>
<td>108</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3. Third Person</td>
<td>55</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2.</td>
<td>Spatial Deixis</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>5.1%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
From the table of finding above, it can be seen that the types of deixis are applied in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck todd in “Meet the Press”. Based on the table, there are 237 (63, 7%) words which can be categorized as person deixis. It also can be classified again into 108 for first person deixis, 55 words for second person deixis, and 74 words for third person deixis. The second types of deixis that obtained in the data is spatial deixis, there are 19 (5, 1%) words. The third type of deixis is temporal deixis which is found 27 (7,3%). The fourth type of deixis that appeared in the interview is discourse deixis which is found 87 (23, 4%) words. The last type of deixis that are found in this interview is social deixis there are only 2 (0,5%) words.

From the explanation above, it can be concluded that the mostly types of deixis that obtained in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck todd in “Meet the Press” is person deixis 237 words or (63,7%). Whereas the least types of deixis that obtained in this interview is social deixis which is only found 2 words (0,5%). In person deixis itself, the mostly types of person deixis that applied in this interview is using first person deixis which is found 108 words. This is consisting of the pronoun I and We, this first person deixis was mostly used by President Obama.
4.2 Discussion

In doing communication, everyone have a different way to make other people easy to understand what we said. To avoid the misinterpretation or misunderstanding what the speaker said, knowing the context of speaker utterance is very important, so it will help us easy to understand and the message will deliver clearly. In this research, both Barrack Obama and Chuck Todd conversation are consist of five types of deixis, they are person deixis, spatial deixis, temporal deixis, discourse deixis and the last social deixis. To make more understand about this, the researcher used the theory of Levinson to analyze the word and sentence that contain in this interview.

Beside analyzed it based on five types of deixis, the researcher also analyzed it based on the types of reference and what is the reference of those deixis to help the reader easily to understand what other people said and did not miscommunication what are the people refers to.

Deixis can be described as the referring expression in which the interpretation of utterance depends on the context of utterance. This deixis can be occurred in our daily life, such as this interview. In this “Meet the Press” interview, almost all of the Chuck Todd and President Obama’s utterance can be classified five kinds of deixis which is the mostly types of deixis are used person deixis. In this case, Person deixis also classified again into first person, second person, and third person.
In this interview, President Obama as the guest star always used the deictic expression “I” and “We”. Based on Levinson theory, it can be classified as First Person deixis. From the analysis above, it can be seen that the usage of the word “I” and “we” refers to President Obama himself and his country (United states’ Government) because the topic of the interview are focusing on the threat that United states face, and also the disease that African face. Whereas for the host, Chuck Todd the mostly person deixis he used are “You” and “I”, based on the theory of Levinson, “You” can be categorized as second person which is refers to President Obama as the addressee. And the word “I” that can be classified as first person who refers to Mr. Chuck self.

Other types of deixis that obtained in this research are the spatial deixis in which it showed the location of the participant in the speech event. In this interview the deictic words that mostly used are “Here” which is indicates that the place that President Obama talked about is United States. Next types of deixis that obtained are temporal deixis. In this interview, President Obama often used the deictic word “now” which can be interpreted as the present time or at this time. Next is discourse deixis. This type of deixis also often occurred in this interview. Based on theory it is the use of expression within some utterance refers to some portion of the discourse that contains the utterance. And the mostly types that obtained in this interview is the word “that” which can be interpreted as refers to something far from as. The last, is social deixis. This type of deixis also applied in this interview but only 2 words that occurred, there is word “Mr. President”. Based on the theory, this kind of
social deixis can be classified into absolute social deixis, which is it expressed in certain forms of address which will include no comparison of the ranking of the speaker and addressee. The word “Mr. President used by Chuck Todd to called Barack Obama to respect him as an American President.

In addition, after categorizing based on five types of deixis, we needed to know the types of reference of those deixis that occurred in the interview between Barack Obama and Chuck Todd in “Meet the Press”. Reference is an act in which a speaker, or writer uses a linguistic form to enable listener or reader to identify something. In this case, reference divided into two types, there are exophora and endophora. Whereas endophora classified again into two types, they are anaphora and cataphora reference. Based on the context of interview, the types of reference that mostly applied is anaphora reference, which can be described as the use of word to introduce someone or something already mention. And this reference mostly followed in Person deixis. Then, cataphora reference also occurred in this interview but it just a few sentences that describe used cataphora reference, because interview is one of the example of direct dialog, and the topic of the interview are real where it truly happened and faced by United States.

From the result above, it can be conclude that deixis can be applied in our daily life. By knowing the deixis theory and the reference it can help us to avoid misunderstanding and miscommunication when we are talking with other people. It also helps us to separate with whom we are talking, if we are talking