CHAPTER III

RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter talks about how the writer collected the data and how the writer analyses this research. This chapter divides into five parts, that are:

3.1. Approach

To support this research of Discourse Markers used in Expendable 3 movie, the writer used the qualitative methods. Qualitative approach, as the name indicates, are approaches that does not involve measurement or statistics (http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/genpsyqualmeth.html). The writer chooses this approach because in the data analysis, the writer does not put any numeric data. There are three steps to analysed this problem, the writer finded out what are the discourse markers are used by all of the characters in expendable 3 movie, second step the writer identified the classification of the discourse markers, and the last, the writer concluded what the functions discourse markers used in Expendable 3.

3.2. Data Source

This research analyzed the Discourse Marker in Expendable 3 movie. This video downloaded from lihatmovie.com with idm software. The writer take the data to analyzed from watched and listened carefully the conversation in this movie. To
helped the writer take the data, the writer downloaded the subtitle in English version and checked of the subtitle with conversation in Expendable 3 movie.

3.3. Instrument

The writer became the instrument in this research. In addition, the writer watched and transcribed this movie. The writer also checked off the transcript this movie, the writer read, understood, selected, analyzed, and took a note of the used. The writer analyzed the discourse markers in conversation by all of characters in Expendable 3 movie and classified the functions of Discourse Marker in this movie.

3.4. Data Collection

To collect the data, the writer committed four steps; the writer took the data from the conversation of the all characters in Expendable 3 movie. First, the writer searched on Google and looked for the subtitle this movie in English version. Second, the writer watched the movie and listened carefully to check the subtitle. Third, the writer chose and identified the discourse markers in the subtitle of this movie.

3.5. Data Analysis

After collecting the data, the writer tried to analyze this problem. The writer did three steps to finish this research, that are solving the first problem “What are the discourse markers used by all of the characters in Expendable 3 movie”, and then
solving the second problem "What are the functions of discourse markers used in expendable 3 movie?", and the last the writer made a conclusion from this research.

First step, to solving the first problem “What are the discourse markers used by all of the characters in expendable 3 movies?” It is to find and know what are the discourse markers used in the conversation by all of the characters in expendable 3 movie. The writer identified the data based on theories from some linguists that is already described in chapter two to know what is the Discourse markers or not, that method to help avoid mistook and ensuring if the data really the discourse markers.

After that, the writer analyzed and tried to solved the second problem ”What are the functions of discourse markers used in expendable 3 movie?” that is to know what are the functions of discourse markers by all of the characters used in expendable 3 movie. From the result of first problem, the writer looked for the classification of functions in this movie. To facilitate this research, the writer worked based on some theories in chapter two.

Finally, the writer makes a conclusion from all of the first and second problem result. The writer made a conclusion about the discourse markers used in Expendable 3 to know what are the functions from discourse markers and how important is the discourse marker in conversation and linguistic.