

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTION

#### 5.1 Conclusions

Language level is a language choices which is use to give honor when the speaker speak with someone who is older than speaker or younger than speaker itself. In the case of language level I explain about Madurese language level which is occur between buyers and sellers in the Market of Semampir Kraksaan Probolinggo especially in Mrs. Agus's shop. There are three kinds of madurese language levels, *Enja' Iya'* or lower level in Madurese language, *Enggi-Enten* or Middle level in Madurese language and the high level is *Enggi-Bunten*.

In the Market Semampir not all Madurese language levels occur between buyers and the sellers, only two kinds of Madurese language levels occur between them are *Enggi-Enten* and *Enja'-Iya'*.

*Enggi Enten* occur between buyers and sellers because first reasons is because the buyer want to give honor to the seller (Mrs. Agus) who is older than buyers and second because the buyers used formal language for long time ago (child). *Enggi Enten* also occurs because buyers and sellers never know each other before or have less intimate relationship.

Here, *Enja'-Iya'* occur because the buyers and the sellers have intimate relation or they know each other before. *Enja' Iya'* also occur because they wants to make the conversations more casual even their have different age and even they

never know each other before. It is because casual situation makes buyers do not shy to bargain.

There is also mix levels occur in the conversations between buyers and sellers in this market. There two kind mix levels here, first Indonesian language mix with Madurese language levels and second Indonesian mix with Javanese levels. There are two kinds of language levels in Indonesian language, they are formal language and informal language. Indonesian language level that occurs in this market is informal language, because there is contraction word “ga” in the conversation.

Kind of Javanese level that occurs in this market also lower level in Javanese, it called *Ngoko*. It is because the conversations consist of coarse word in Javanese language such as “*ora ono*’ and “*g’ ono*’”. In Javanese conversations between buyers and sellers also there is contraction word.

Social distance and social status of the participants also makes the participants choose certain language levels. Factors of people choose certain language styles depend on social distance occur between Mbak Tasya as a reseller and Mrs. Agus as the owner of shop. Mbak Tasya still uses informal language even they status lower than Mrs. Agus it because they have intimate relationship. And in social status occur between Wasi’ as a helper in Mrs. Agus shop uses formal language when she speaks with Mrs. Agus.

Social background life of the people also influence people choose certain language levels. Social background here means people who used formal language style from long time ago automatically they will use it to speak with everyone.

## 5.2 Suggestions

Based on the result of this study, I proposed this study can be use to help people on solving problem especially in language levels. I also proposed some suggestions for the next future researchers, for the readers and for English Letters Departments Faculty of Letters and Humanities.

### 1. For the Next Researchers

For the next study, the writers suggests the future researchers to discuss about language styles more complete since this study only focused on verbal language that occurs in the conversations of buyers and sellers at market. We can know the kinds of language levels depend on verbal language, intonation and also gesture or body language. But, in this study of language levels there is no discussion about gesture or body language and intonation. Hence, I suggest next researcher cold be discussing this subject more complete.

Actually language level has relation in Islam that people must be have a good manner in speaking. It means with whom we speak and how the manner we speak. This study could be better if the next researcher can be explain of language levels through the theory of language levels itself and combine with Islam, how the language levels in Islam exactly.

### 2. For the Readers

I hope this study will enrich of knowledge about language levels especially In Madurese language. I also suggest to the readers to learn more about language

levels not in Madurese language, but also in other languages to make readers more enrich about language levels in another languages.

3. For English Letters Departments Faculty of Letters and Humanities

This study focuses on language levels in Madurese language in which Madurese language is the object of this study. The writer suggests English Letters Department Faculty of Letters and Humanities to add the reference books relate to Madurese language since the reference book about this language is difficult to be accessed. I also suggested to the English Departments to add the reference books relate to language levels especially book of Martin Joss because this book is difficult to be accessed too.