DAFTAR ISI

SAMPU DALAM............................................................................................................. i
PERNYATAAN KEASLIAN............................................................................................... ii
PERSETUJUAN................................................................................................................ iii
PENGESAHAN TIM PENGUJI ....................................................................................... iv
PEDOMAN TRANSLITERASI ......................................................................................... v
MOTTO ................................................................................................................................ vii
ABSTRAK ....................................................................................................................... viii
ABSTRACT ..................................................................................................................... ix
HALAMAN UCAPAN TERIMAH KASIH ........................................................................ x
DAFTAR ISI .................................................................................................................. xii
BAB I ................................................................................................................................... 1
PENDAHULUAN ........................................................................................................... 1
   A. Latar Belakang Masalah ............................................................................................ 1
   B. Rumusan Masalah .................................................................................................... 6
   C. Tujuan Penelitian ..................................................................................................... 7
   D. Manfaat Penelitian ................................................................................................. 8
   E. Kerangka Teoretik .................................................................................................... 8
   F. Penelitian Terdahulu ............................................................................................... 14
   G. Metode Penelitian .................................................................................................. 19
      1. Jenis Penelitian Kwalitatif ................................................................................... 19
2. Subyek Penelitian dan Unit Analisis .................................................................21
3. Sumber Data ........................................................................................................21
4. Teknik Pengumpulan Data: ................................................................................22
5. Teknik Pengelolahan Data ..................................................................................23
6. Teknik Analisis Data ..........................................................................................23

H. Sistematika Pembahasan ......................................................................................25

BAB II ....................................................................................................................27

KAJIAN TEORI KONSEP LGBT ...........................................................................27
(LESBIAN, GAY, BISEKSUAL, DAN TRANSGENDER) ................................27

A. Konsep tentang Gender atau Jenis Kelamin .......................................................27
   1. Pengertian Gender atau Jenis Kelamin ..............................................................27
   2. Perbedaan Ciri-ciri Jenis Kelamin Laki-laki dan Perempuan .........................30

B. Konsep Seksualitas ..............................................................................................32
   1. Seksualitas Normal .............................................................................................33
   2. Seksualitas Abnormal ........................................................................................33

C. Konsep LGBT .....................................................................................................38
   1. Pengertian Lesbian .............................................................................................38
   2. Pengertian Gay atau Homoseksual .................................................................39
   3. Pengertian Biseksual ........................................................................................41
   4. Pengertian Transgender ....................................................................................42

D. Faktor-faktor Penyebab Masyarakat Memilih Menjadi LGBT .........................43
   1. Faktor-faktor masyarakat menjadi Lesbian/Gay (Homoseksual) .................43
   2. Faktor-faktor masyarakat menjadi transgender ..............................................46
E. LGBT Perspektif Islam...............................................................................................47
   1. Pandangan Dalil.................................................................................................47
   2. Pandangan Ulama’..........................................................................................53
F. LGBT Menurut Ilmu Psikologi..............................................................................56

BAB III .........................................................................................................................62
JARINGAN ISLAM LIBERAL DAN KARAKTER PEMIKIRANNYA ....62
   A. Latar Belakang Kelahiran Jaringan Islam Liberal ............................................62
   B. Visi, Misi Jaringan Islam Liberal .....................................................................68
      1. Visi Jaringan Islam liberal .............................................................................68
      2. Misi Jaringan Islam Liberal ............................................................................70
   C. Struktur Kepengurusan Jaringan Islam Liberal ..............................................71
   D. Program-Program Dalam Jaringan Islam Liberal ...........................................72
   E. Karakteristik Islam Liberal................................................................................75
   F. Tokoh-Tokoh Dengan Gagasan Islam Liberal Di Indonesia .........................78
      1. Generasi Sebelum JIL ...................................................................................78
      2. Generasi JIL ..................................................................................................82
   G. Produk Pemikiran Jaringan Islam Liberal ........................................................87

BAB IV .........................................................................................................................93
DATA DAN ANALISA..............................................................................................93

KONSEPSI LESBIAN, GAY, BISEKSUAL, DAN TRANSGENDER (LGBT)
PERSPEKTIF JARINGAN ISLAM LIBERAL (JIL) .........................................................93
   A. Konsepsi Lesbian, Gay, Biseksual, Dan Transgender (LGBT) Dalam
      Pandangan Umum..............................................................................................94
B. Dasar pemikiran para tokoh Jaringan Islam Liberal membela dan membenarkan perilaku Lesbian, Gay, Biseksual, dan Transgender. 97
C. Landasan yang digunakan para tokoh Jaringan Islam Liberal membolehkan perilaku Lesbian, Gay, Biseksual, dan Transgender. 107
D. Pandangan para tokoh Jaringan Islam Liberal dalam menanggapi dalil-dalil syar’I melarang perilaku Lesbian, Gay, Biseksual, dan Transgender yang selama ini digunakan mayoritas ulama muslim sebagai landasan argumentasi dalam mengharamkannya. ...........129

BAB V ..........................................................133
PENUTUP .........................................................133
KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN ..................................133
A. Kesimpulan .............................................133
B. Saran ....................................................134
DAFTAR PUSTAKA ...............................................137
A. Referensi Buku .........................................137
B. Referensi Internet .......................................143