CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATION

This chapter presents the conclusion and recommendation after analysis the data. It focuses on the summary of findings that deal with the answer of the research problem. The researcher also gives recommendation for further research related to the study.

5.1 Conclusion

In conclusion, the finding shows that 5 Meccan verses and 5 Medinan verses fulfill the transformational generative grammar on tree diagram that proposed by Chomsky (1965). There are three various types that apply in this study, they are: types of sentences, phrases, and word classes. From the analysis of types of sentence, the researcher found four types on both verses of sentence, they are: simple sentence, compound sentence, complex sentence, and compound complex sentence. The finding of this research is similar with Yun (2009). She found four types of sentences on a play. The difference with this research is this research not only analyzed tree diagram to find the types of structure, phrase, and words but also to find the difference between Meccan and Medinan verses. In addition, tree diagram can be used to avoid ambiguous sentence, or verse.

Types of sentences that found on Meccan verses consist of are 10 simple sentences, 1 compound sentence, 7 complex sentences, and 4 compound complex sentences on 5 Meccan Surahs. Furthermore, the researcher founds 156 noun phrases, 72 verb phrases, 30 adverb phrases, 18 adjective phrases, and 42
prepositional phrases. Then, she also founds 8 kinds of words classes that use on Meccan verses, they are: pronoun, noun, verb, adverb, adjective, interjection, and preposition.

Meanwhile, the researcher founds 8 simple sentences, 2 compound sentences, 13 complex sentences, and 15 compound complex sentences on 5 Medinan surahs. The dominant sentence of Medinan verses is compound complex sentence whereas the dominant sentence of Meccan verses is simple sentence. Whereas, she found 387 noun phrases, 225 verb phrases, 28 adverb phrases, 63 adjective phrases, and 130 prepositional phrases. For the words classes of Medinan surahs is also find 8 word classes. Although Meccan verses consist of more verses than Medinan verses, Medinan verses consist of more sentences, phrases, and words.

In summary, Quran English translation by Shakir used a variety of sentence type, phrase, and word classes. From the 5 Meccan verses and the 5 Medinan verses that consist of 148 verses, Medinan verses are more dominant in this study.

5.2 Recommendation

This present study has focused on tree diagram on Quran English translation. In conducting this study, the researcher realizes that this study is still less. So, the further researcher is expected to add various kinds of object of the research. Then, it is recommended for further research to explore more on object of the study such as song, and novel. The next researcher also suggests to finding
different focuses of the study of tree diagram. It may be a chance for the next researchers who are interested in learning tree diagram.