MENGURAI BENANG KUSUT TERORISME (MEMAHAMI PENYEBAK, KARAKTER, DAN SOLUSI)

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ABSTRACT

This article studies movement of terrorism with stressing on causal factors, special characteristics, and its solutions. Currently terrorism is a topic of the day, especially at Indonesia and Muslim world. Terrorism transformed as a social religious phenomenon and it was very difficult to be eradicated. Although an important figures of terrorism got caught and in fact be killed by apparatus of police, terrorism still shown development. Its question, why was terrorism as a difficult problem to be eradicated? Eradicating terrorism must with a good method, namely against its ideology. It is important because terrorism developed as a ideology. Furthermore we must understand the ideology of terrorism well. As a ideology, terrorism had similar with fundamentalism movements. Each fundamentalist movements had three characteristics; pervasiveness, polycentrism, and persistence. They usually used jihad as a strategy to achieve purpose. Terrorism as a manifestation of radical movement also used jihad with the meaning physical war. This comprehension must be corrected step by step with religious proselytizing and education. Both were very important to construct a moderat religionist.

Keywords: terrorism, penyebab, karakter, solusi

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